VOLUME 23
LIST OF CONTENTS

Number 1

	III	Editorial
Ulrich Ritter, May Britt Myhr, Torun Vinge and Kaare Aareskjold	1	Experimental heating and kinetic models of source rocks: comparison of different methods
John G. Reynolds and Alan K. Burnham	11	Comparison of kinetic analysis of source rocks and kerogen concentrates
Carim Armanios, Robert Alexander, Robert I. Kagi, Brian W. Skelton and Allan H. White	21	Occurrence of 28-*nor*-18α-oleanane in the hydrous pyrolysate of a lignite
Lung-Chuan Kuo, H. H. (Rocky) Hardy and Angelus S. C. Owili-Eger	29	Quantitative modeling of organic matter connectivity in source rocks using fractal geostatistical analysis
Wilhelm Püttmann and Rolf Bracke	43	Extractable organic compounds in the clay mineral sealing of a waste disposal site
S. V. Raju and N. Mathur	55	Petroleum geochemistry of a part of Upper Assam Basin, India: a brief overview
J. W. Smith, S. C. George and B. D. Batts	71	The geosynthesis of alkylaromatics
C. Saiz-Jimenez	81	The origin of alkylbenzenes and thiophenes in pyrolysates of geochemical samples
Notes		
P. Schaeffer, P. Adam, J.-M. Trendel, P. Albrecht and J. Connan	87	A novel series of benzohopanes widespread in sediments
V. Hauke, P. Adam, J.-M. Trendel, P. Albrecht, L. Schwark, M. Vliex, H. Hagemann and W. Püttmann	91	Isoarborinol through geological times: evidence for its presence in the Permian and Triassic
Book Review		
Philip A. Meyers	95	"Reaction Mechanisms in Environmental Organic Chemistry", by R. A. Larson and E. J. Weber
	i	Announcements
	iii	Forthcoming Papers

Number 2

III Nominations for the Pieter Schenck Award

Trudy A. Dickneider, Jean K. Whelan and Neil V. Blough — 97 EPR study of kerogens from three Alaskan North Slope wells

John G. Reynolds, Alan K. Burnham and Thomas O. Mitchell — 109 Kinetic analysis of California petroleum source rocks by programmed temperature micropyrolysis

Magdolna Hetényi — 121 Simulated thermal maturation of type I and III kerogens in the presence, and absence, of calcite and montmorillonite

Stefan Schouten, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté and Jan W. de Leeuw — 129 The occurrence and distribution of low-molecular-weight sulphoxides in polar fractions of sediment extracts and petroleum

Tanja Barth, Marit Seim, Alfred A. Christy and Olav M. Kvalheim — 139 Maturity trends in asphaltenes from pyrolysed source rocks and natural coals—multivariate modelling of diffuse reflectance Fourier-transform infrared spectra

Maowen Li, Steve R. Larter, Paul Taylor, D. Martin Jones, Bernard Bowler and Malvin Bjorøy — 159 Biomarkers or not biomarkers? A new hypothesis for the origin of pristane involving derivation from methyltrimethyltridecylchromans (MTTCs) formed during diagenesis from chlorophyll and alkylphenols

David J. Clifford, Daniel M. Carson, Daniel E. McKinney, Jacqueline M. Bortiatynski and Patrick G. Hatcher — 169 A new rapid technique for the characterization of lignin in vascular plants: thermochemolysis with tetramethylammonium hydroxide (TMAH)

Notes

Joseph A. Curiale — 177 Saturated and olefinic terrigenous triterpenoid hydrocarbons in a biodegraded Tertiary oil of Northeast Alaska

Philip G. Harris, Gareth E. S. Pearce, Torren M. Peakman and James R. Maxwell — 183 A widespread and abundant chlorophyll transformation product in aquatic environments

Book Review

Lynn M. Walter — 189 "Chemical Kinetics and Process Dynamics in Aquatic Systems" by P. L. Brezonik

i Announcements

v Forthcoming Papers

Number 3

Ludwig Haumaier and Wolfgang Zech — 191 Black carbon—possible source of highly aromatic components of soil humic acids

Leroy Ellis, Raj K. Singh, Robert Alexander and Robert I. Kagi — 197 Identification and occurrence of dihydro-*ar*-curcumene in crude oils and sediments

A. G. Requejo, R. Sassen, M. C. Kennicutt II, I. Kvedchuk, T. McDonald, G. Denoux, P. Comet and J. M. Brooks — 205 Geochemistry of oils from the northern Timan-Pechora Basin, Russia

S. Roberts, P. M. Tricker and J. E. A. Marshall — 223 Raman spectroscopy of chitinozoans as a maturation indicator

Naomi Harada, Nobuhiko Handa, Mitsuo Fukuchi and Ryoshi Ishiwatari — 229 Source of hydrocarbons in marine sediments in Lützow-Holm Bay, Antarctica

E. W. Tegelaar, G. Hollman, P. van der Vegt, J. W. de Leeuw and P. J. Holloway — 239 Chemical characterization of the periderm tissue of some angiosperm species: recognition of an insoluble, non-hydrolyzable, aliphatic biomacromolecule (Suberan)

Manuel Martínez and Marcos Escobar — 253 Effect of coal weathering on some geochemical parameters

Notes

Marcel J. L. Hoefs, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté and Jan W. de Leeuw — 263 A novel C_{35} highly branched isoprenoid polyene in Recent Indian Ocean sediments

J. Buddrus and J. Lambert — 269 Isolated paraffinic methyl groups in humic substances

P. Schaeffer, J.-M. Trendel and P. Albrecht — 273 An unusual aromatization process of higher plant triterpenes in sediments

Istvan Devai and R. D. DeLaune — 277 Evidence for phosphine production and emission from Louisiana and Florida marsh soils

Book Reviews

John Parkes — 281 "The Outer Reaches of Life" by J. Postgate

G. E. Batley — 281 "Chemical Speciation in the Environment" edited by A. M. Ure and C. M. Davidson

i Announcements

v Forthcoming Papers

Number 4

Istvan Devai and R. D. Delaune — 283 Formation of volatile sulfur compounds in salt marsh sediment as influenced by soil redox condition

Alexander Chakhmakhchev and Noriyuki Suzuki — 289 Saturate biomarkers and aromatic sulfur compounds in oils and condensates from different source rock lithologies of Kazakhstan, Japan and Russia

Woei-Lih Jeng and Min-Pen Chen — 301 Grain size effect on bound lipids in sediments off northeastern Taiwan

R. Tocco, M. Escobar, A. Ruggiero and F. Galarraga — 311 Geochemistry of oil seeps and rock samples of the Early Tertiary section from the Northandean Flank of the Venezuelan Andes

H. Knicker and H.-D. Lüdemann — 329 N-15 and C-13 CPMAS and solution NMR studies of N-15 enriched plant material during 600 days of microbial degradation

Lourdes Berdié, Joan O. Grimalt and Egil T. Gjessing — 343 Combined fatty acids and amino acids in the dissolved + colloidal and particulate fractions of the waters from a dystrophic lake

J.-F. Rontani and V. Grossi — 355 Abiotic degradation of intact and photooxidized chlorophyll phytyl chain under simulated geological conditions

Book Reviews

Tanja Barth — 367 "Organic Acids in Geological Processes" edited by E. D. Pittman and M. D. Lewan

Dietmar Schumacher — 368 "Surface Geochemistry in Petroleum Exploration" by Steven A. Tedesco

Dietmar Schumacher — 368 "Soil Gas and Related Methods for Natural Resource Exploration" by Ronald W. Klusman

i Announcements

v Forthcoming Papers

Number 5

S. R. Mangotra, M. V. N. Chari, N. J. Thomas, K. N. Mishra and Kuldeep Chandra — 371 Determination and analysis of optimal kinetic parameters for hydrocarbon generation from source rock sequences of Cambay basin, India

Kenneth R. Grzyb — 379 NOAEM (natural organic anion equilibrium model): A data analysis algorithm for estimating functional properties of dissolved organic matter in aqueous environments: Part I. Ionic component speciation and metal association

Jacques Pironon, Maurice Pagel, Marie-Hélène Lévêque and Michel Mogé — 391 Organic inclusions in salt. Part I: Solid and liquid organic matter, carbon dioxide and nitrogen species in fluid inclusions from the Bresse basin (France)

William M. Sackett — 403 The thermal stability of methane from 600 to 1000°C

David J. Clifford and P. G. Hatcher — 407 Structural transformations of polylabdanoid resinites during maturation

J. Graham Rankin, Roman S. Czernuszewicz and Timothy D. Lash — 419 Fingerprinting petroporphyrin structures with vibrational spectroscopy: II. Resonance Raman marker bands for the exocyclic rings of nickel tetrahydrobenzoporphyrins and nickel cyclo-alkanoporphyrins

S. D. Killops, J. I. Raine, A. D. Woolhouse and R. J. Weston — 429 — Chemostratigraphic evidence of higher-plant evolution in the Taranaki Basin, New Zealand

E. B. Frolov — 447 — Alkene/alkane correlations within olefin-containing Paleozoic crude oils from Oklahoma and Texas

Y. C. Tang and M. Stauffer — 451 — Formation of pristene, pristane and phytane: kinetic study by laboratory pyrolysis of Monterey source rock

Note

C. J. Boreham and A. L. Wilkins — 461 — Structure and origin of the two major monoaromatic hydrocarbons in a tasmanite oil shale from Tasmania, Australia

Book Reviews

S. R. Larter — 467 — "Coal and Coal Bearing Strata as Oil-prone Source Rocks" edited by A. Scott and A. Fleet

D. Leythaeuser and B. M. Krooss — 467 — "Geofluids: Origin, Migration and Evolution of Fluids in Sedimentary Basins" edited by J. Parnell

i — Announcements

v — Forthcoming Papers

Number 6

ORIGIN AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ORGANIC MATTER IN EVAPORITES II: FROM MODERN TO ANCIENT

Detlev Leythaeuser and Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté — V — Preface

Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté, Neil L. Frewin, Fabien Kenig and Jan W. de Leeuw — 471 — Molecular indicators for palaeoenvironmental change in a Messinian evaporitic sequence (Vena del Gesso, Italy). I: Variations in extractable organic matter of ten cyclically deposited marl beds

Fabien Kenig, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté, Neil L. Frewin, J. M. Hayes and Jan W. de Leeuw — 485 — Molecular indicators for palaeoenvironmental change in a Messinian evaporitic sequence (Vena del Gesso, Italy). II: High-resolution variations in abundances and ^{13}C contents of free and sulphur-bound carbon skeletons in a single marl bed

B. J. Keely, S. R. Blake, P. Schaeffer and J. R. Maxwell — 527 — Distributions of pigments in the organic matter of marls from the Vena del Gesso evaporitic sequence

P. Schaeffer, W. N. Harrison, B. J. Keely and J. R. Maxwell — 541 — Product distributions from chemical degradation of kerogens from a marl from a Miocene evaporitic sequence (Vena del Gesso, N. Italy)

François Gelin, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté, Wayne N. Harrison, James R. Maxwell and Jan W. de Leeuw — 555 — Molecular indicators for palaeoenvironmental change in a Messinian evaporitic sequence (Vena del Gesso, Italy). III: Stratigraphic changes in the molecular structure of kerogen in a single marl bed as revealed by flash pyrolysis

P. Schaeffer, C. Reiss and P. Albrecht — 567 Geochemical study of macromolecular organic matter from sulfur-rich sediments of evaporitic origin (Messinian of Sicily) by chemical degradations

Martin P. Koopmans, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté, Michael D. Lewan and Jan W. de Leeuw — 583 Thermal stability of thiophene biomarkers as studied by hydrous pyrolysis

P. Hofmann and D. Leythaeuser — 597 Migration of hydrocarbons in carbonate source rocks of the Staßfurt member (Ca2) of the Permian Zechstein, borehole Aue 1, Germany: the role of solution seams

i Announcements

iii Forthcoming Papers

Number 7

Heidy M. E. van Kaam-Peters, Jürgen Köster, Jan W. de Leeuw and Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté — 607 Occurrence of two novel benzothiophene hopanoid families in sediments

Alexander Chakhmakhchev and Noriyuki Suzuki — 617 Aromatic sulfur compounds as maturity indicators for petroleums from the Buzuluk depression, Russia

Paul G. Kralert, Robert Alexander and Robert I. Kagi — 627 An investigation of polar constituents in kerogen and coal using pyrolysis-gas chromatography–mass spectrometry with *in situ* methylation

Tahira Fazeelat, Robert Alexander and Robert I. Kagi — 641 Molecular structures of sedimentary 8,14-seco-hopanes inferred from their gas chromatographic retention behaviour

J. Tomić, F. Behar, M. Vandenbroucke and Y. Tang — 647 Artificial maturation of Monterey kerogen (Type II-S) in a closed system and comparison with Type II kerogen: implications on the fate of sulfur

Kazuyoshi Endo, Derek Walton, Richard A. Reyment and Gordon B. Curry — 661 Fossil intra-crystalline biomolecules of brachiopod shells: diagenesis and preserved geo-biological information

Hitoshi Uemura and Ryoshi Ishiwatari — 675 Identification of unusual 17β(H)-moret-22(29)-ene in lake sediments

L. I. P. Dzou, R. A. Noble and J. T. Senftle — 681 Maturation effects on absolute biomarker concentration in a suite of coals and associated vitrinite concentrates

Richard M. Kettler — 699 Incipient bitumen generation in Miocene siliceous sedimentary rocks from the Japan Sea

Book Reviews
Martin G. Fowler — 709 "An Introduction to Organic Geochemistry" by S. D. Killops and V. J. Killops

Clifford C. Walters — 709 "Chromatography in the Petroleum Industry" edited by E. R. Adlard

i Announcements

v Forthcoming Papers

Number 8

Patrick Landais — 711 Statistical determination of geochemical parameters of coal and kerogen macerals from transmission micro-infrared spectroscopy data

Jan W. de Leeuw, W. Irene C. Rijpstra and Pieter H. Nienhuis — 721 Free and bound fatty acids and hydroxy fatty acids in the living and decomposing eelgrass *Zostera marina L.*

Lesley M. Dowling, Christopher J. Boreham, Janet M. Hope, Andrew P. Murray and Roger E. Summons — 729 Carbon isotopic composition of hydrocarbons in ocean-transported bitumens from the coastline of Australia

Jacques Pironon, Maurice Pagel, Frédéric Walgenwitz and Odile Barrès — 739 Organic inclusions in salt. Part 2: oil, gas and ammonium in inclusions from the Gabon margin

H. Rodger Harvey and Jonathan R. Johnston — 751 Lipid composition and flux of sinking and size-fractionated particles in Chesapeake Bay

Stefan Schouten, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté, Marianne Baas, A. C. Kock-van Dalen, Math E. L. Kohnen and Jan W. de Leeuw — 765 Quantitative assessment of mono- and polysulphide-linked carbon skeletons in sulphur-rich macromolecular aggregates present in bitumens and oils

Walter A. Hartgers, Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté, Jan W. de Leeuw, Yue Ling and John C. Crelling — 777 The influence of mineral matter on the separation of amorphous marine kerogens using density gradient centrifugation

Number 9

Yongsong Huang, Matthew J. Lockheart, James W. Collister and Geoffrey Eglinton — 785 Molecular and isotopic biogeochemistry of the Miocene Clarkia Formation: hydrocarbons and alcohols

Lalanirina Ramanampisoa and Matthias Radke — 803 Extractable aromatic hydrocarbons in a short-term organic cycle of the Kimmeridge Clay formation, Yorkshire (U.K.): relationship to primary production and thermal maturity

Yuzhuang Sun, Wilhelm Püttmann and Stan Speczik — 819 Differences in the depositional environment of basal Zechstein in southwest Poland: implication for base metal mineralization

Carim Armanios, Robert Alexander, Imam B. Sosrowidjojo and Robert I. Kagi — 837 — Identification of bicadinanes in Jurassic organic matter from the Eromanga Basin, Australia

Notes

Éric Lichtfouse, Sen Dou, Sabine Houot and Enrique Barriuso — 845 — Isotope evidence for soil organic carbon pools with distinct turnover rates—II. Humic substances

Éric Lichtfouse, Gersende Berthier, Sabine Houot, Enrique Barriuso, Valérie Bergheaud and Tatiana Vallaeys — 849 — Stable carbon isotope evidence for the microbial origin of C_{14}–C_{18} *n*-alkanoic acids in soils

Philip G. Harris and James R. Maxwell — 853 — A novel method for the rapid determination of chlorin concentrations at high stratigraphic resolution in marine sediments

Bernd R. T. Simoneit and Martin Schoell — 857 — Carbon isotope systematics of individual hydrocarbons in hydrothermal petroleums from the Guaymas Basin, Gulf of California

Éric Lichtfouse, Sen Dou, Cyril Girardin, Micheline Grably, Jérôme Balesdent, Françoise Behar and Mireille Vandenbroucke — 865 — Unexpected ^{13}C-enrichment of organic components from wheat crop soils: evidence for the *in situ* origin of soil organic matter

Book Review

J. W. Larsen — 869 — Coal (Third Revised Edition). Typology—Physics—Chemistry—Constitution by D. W. van Krevelen

i Announcements

v Forthcoming Papers

Number 10

R. K. Mallick and S. V. Raju — 871 — Thermal maturity evaluation by sonic log and seismic velocity analysis in parts of Upper Assam Basin, India

Patrick G. Hatcher, Mark A. Nanny, Robert D. Minard, Scott D. Dible and Daniel M. Carson — 881 — Comparison of two thermochemolytic methods for the analysis of lignin in decomposing gymnosperm wood: the CuO oxidation method and the method of thermochemolysis with tetramethylammonium hydroxide (TMAH)

R. N. Leif and B. R. T. Simoneit — 889 — Ketones in hydrothermal petroleums and sediment extracts from Guaymas Basin, Gulf of California

William B. Hughes and Leon I. P. Dzou — 905 — Reservoir overprinting of crude oils

R. F. Sachsenhofer, D. J. Curry, B. Horsfield, G. Rantitsch and H. Wilkes — 915 — Characterization of organic matter in late Cretaceous black shales of the Eastern Alps (Kainach Gosau Group, Austria)

Alan K. Burnham, Birthe J. Schmidt and Robert L. Braun — 931 — A test of the parallel reaction model using kinetic measurements on hydrous pyrolysis residues

Kenneth J. Jackson, Alan K. Burnham, Robert L. Braun and Kevin G. Knauss — 941 — Temperature and pressure dependence of *n*-hexadecane cracking

Notes

C. Saiz-Jimenez — 955 — Reactivity of the aliphatic humic moiety in analytical pyrolysis

C. Magnier and A. Y. Huc — 963 — Pyrolysis of asphaltenes as a tool for reservoir geochemistry

Éric Lichtfouse and Timothy I. Eglinton — 969 — ^{13}C and ^{14}C evidence of pollution of a soil by fossil fuel and reconstruction of the composition of the pollutant

Marcel J. L. Hoefs, Jasper D. H. van Heemst, François Gelin, Martin P. Koopmans, Heidy M. E. van Kaam-Peters, Stefan Schouten, Jan W. de Leeuw and Jaap S. Sinninghe Damsté — 975 — Alternative biological sources for 1,2,3,4-tetramethylbenzene in flash pyrolysates of kerogen

Gordon D. Love, Colin E. Snape, Andrew D. Carr and Richard C. Houghton — 981 — Release of covalently-bound alkane biomarkers in high yields from kerogen via catalytic hydropyrolysis

Andrew N. Bishop and Paul Farrimond — 987 — A new method of comparing extended hopane distributions

Patrick G. Hatcher and Robert D. Minard — 991 — Comment on the origin of benzenecarboxylic acids in pyrolysis methylation studies

Book Reviews

R. V. Tyson — 995 — Petroleum Source Rocks edited by J. B. Katz

C. Largeau and J. W. de Leeuw — 995 — Sedimentary Organic Matter: Organic Facies and Palynofacies by R. V. Tyson

i — Erratum

v — Announcements

xi — Forthcoming Papers

xii — EAOG Travel Scholarships 1996

Number 11/12

K. A. Kvenvolden — 997 — A review of the geochemistry of methane in natural gas hydrate

J. C. Del Río, F. Martín, F. J. González-Vila and T. Verdejo — 1009 — Chemical structural investigation of asphaltenes and kerogens by pyrolysis–methylation

H. Knicker, G. Almendros, F. J. González-Vila, H. D. Lüdemann and F. Martín — 1023 ^{13}C and ^{15}N NMR analysis of some fungal melanins in comparison with soil organic matter

J. Kihle — 1029 Adaptation of fluorescence excitation–emission micro-spectroscopy for characterization of single hydrocarbon fluid inclusions

S. Bharati, R. L. Patience, S. R. Larter, G. Standen and I. J. F. Poplett — 1043 Elucidation of the Alum Shale kerogen structure using a multi-disciplinary approach

G. A. Sykes, M. J. Collins and D. I. Walton — 1059 The significance of a geochemically isolated intracrystalline organic fraction within biominerals

M. Stefanova, C. Magnier and D. Velinova — 1067 Biomarker assemblage of some Miocene-aged Bulgarian lignite lithotypes

J. S. Sinninghe Damsté and J. W. De Leeuw — 1085 Comments on "Biomarkers or not biomarkers. A new hypothesis for the origin of pristane involving derivation from methyltrimethyltridecylchromans (MTTCs) formed during diagenesis from chlorophyll and alkylphenols" M. Li, S. R. Larter, P. Taylor, D. M. Jones, B. Bowler and M. Bjorøy

Maowen Li and S. R. Larter — 1089 Reply to comments by Sinninghe Damsté and De Leeuw (1995) on Li *et al.* (1995), *Organic Geochemistry* 23, 159–167

i Reviewers for 1995

iii Announcements

ix Forthcoming Papers

x EAOG Travel Scholarships